

AFRICA LEADERSHIP STUDY SURVEY RESULTS

From Angola (N=1783), Central African Republic (N=2294), and Kenya (N=3964)

Unless otherwise noted, any percent listed is valid percent.

Q 1: Name one Christian man or woman, outside your family, who has influenced you the most?

Sample of results for this question, with frequency of mention. Most names given appeared only once or twice in the list.

<i>Angola</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Central African Republic</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Kenya</i>	<i>N</i>
Ananias Alberto	14	Jean Balezou	13	John Bosco	38
Adelaide Catanha	10	Ferdinand Bassala	17	Gideon Karanja	12
Abias Cauto	6	David Bendima	13	Julius Kilonzo	21
Bernardo Chimoiya	5	Paul Change	26	Wilfred Lai	21
Alberto Daniel	11	George Offong Edet	14	Steve Macharia	13
Diamantino Doba	7	Daniel Halola	22	Joseph Maisha	21
Eduardo Domingos	5	Theodore Kapau	40	Simon Mbevi	16
Dinis Eurico	15	David Koudougueret	17	Edward Munene	12
Marcello Malukissa	7	Paul Mbunga-Mpindi	13	Mathews Mururu	13
José Manuel	7	Jean-Pierre Mobia	25	Timothy Musonye	19
Luiza Mateus	4	Corneille Nguepelego	14	Isaac Mutua	11
Daniel Pinto	4	Gaston Oumonguene	18	Sammy Ngewa	11
Nelson Samaria	6	Jean Lefort Pougaza	31	Furaha Semo	13
Faustino Sikila	5	Geris Appolinaire Sengugeteli	20	Philip Shitsukane	14
Mario Velho	4	Valentin Yakoma	15	John Waweru	11

<i>Q 2: This person is or was:</i>	<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
A pastor	35.4%	50.4%	56.2%
Another church leader	23.2%	25.3%	13.7%
A Teacher	8.5%	8.1%	10.1%
An Employer	1.6%	2.0%	2.4%
A friend	21.5%	9.5%	15.4%
Other	9.8%	4.6%	2.2%

<i>Q 3: In what one area has this person impacted you the most?</i>	<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
In your relationships with others	8.3%	5.9%	10.0%
Spiritually, in your relationship with God	73.3%	68.8%	67.0%
Vocationally, in your work & career decisions	5.9%	5.2%	9.0%
Ethically	2.0%	5.0%	4.1%
Financially	1.3%	3.4%	1.9%
Educationally (skills)	6.8%	10.4%	7.2%
Other	2.5%	1.3%	0.8%

<i>Q4: What is the average number of people that attend your church on a given weekend?</i>		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Less than 40	6.7%	5.8%	8.5%
	41-100	12.2%	26.0%	24.6%
	101-250	20.2%	27.3%	22.9%
	251-500	21.8%	15.4%	19.7%
	501-1000	21.8%	9.0%	12.4%
	More than 1000	17.2%	16.5%	11.9%

Q 5: What is the name of your local church? [Results not provided here]

Q 6: What is the name of this church's head pastor? [Results not provided here]

Q 7: What is the name of your church's denomination?

<i>Angola</i>	Frequency	Percent
Asamblea de Deus Pentecostal	88	5.1%
Convenção Baptista de Angola	6	0.3%
Igreja Adventista do Sétimo Dia	27	1.6%
Igreja Apostólica Africana em Angola	2	0.1%
Igreja Catolica	62	3.6%
Igreja Cristã Evangélica	4	0.2%
Igreja Evangélica Batista de Angola	298	17.2%
Igreja Evangélica Congregacional de Angola	605	34.9%
Igreja Evangélica dos Irmãos de Angola (Plymouth Br)	50	2.9%
Igreja Evangélica Reformada de Angola	118	6.8%
Igreja Evangélica Sinodal de Angola	209	12.1%
Igreja Luterana	30	1.7%
Igreja Metodista Unida de Angola	19	1.1%
Igreja Nova Apostólica	8	0.5%
Igreja Presbiteriana de Angola	6	0.3%
Igreja Visão Cristã	19	1.1%
Missão Evangélica Pentecostal em Angola	10	0.6%
Uniao de Igrejas Evangelicas de Angola	82	4.7%

Q 7: What is the name of your church's denomination? . . . continued . .

<i>Central African Republic</i>	Frequency	Percent
Assemblée de Dieu	15	0.7%
Centre Evangélique Béthanie	15	0.7%
Communauté des Eglises Apostoliques en Centrafrique	470	21.4%
Eglise Adventiste du Septième jour	10	0.5%
Eglise Catholique	168	7.7%
Eglise Coopération Evangélique en Centrafrique	147	6.7%
Eglise de la Fraternité Apostolique	13	0.6%
Eglise de Plein Évangile	8	0.4%
Eglise Evangélique de Réveil	14	0.6%
Eglise Luthérienne	34	1.6%
Eglise Méthodiste en Centrafrique	11	0.5%
Eglise Protestante du Christ Roi	13	0.6%
Eglises Baptistes*	830	37.9%
F.E.E.P.A.C	24	1.1%
Fédération des Eglises Evangélique des Frères	138	6.3%
Independent/Nondenominational	50	2.3%
Mission des Eglises Evangéliques en Centrafrique	16	0.7%
Mission Internationale d'Evangelisation Vie Abondante	10	0.5%
Union des Eglises Evangélique de Elim	52	2.4%
Union des Eglises Evangélique des Frères	114	5.2%
Union des Eglises Evangéliques de la Fraternité Apostolique	15	0.7%

**The category Eglises Baptistes (Baptist Churches) encompasses at least five different large Baptist denominations: UFEB, UEB, ANEB, CEBI, CEPEC.*

Q 7: What is the name of your church's denomination? . . . continued . .

<i>Kenya</i>	Frequency	Percent	WCD*
Africa Inland Church	374	9.7%	5.4%
African Brotherhood Church	28	0.7%	0.6%
African Gospel Church	96	2.5%	0.5%
African Independent Pentecostal Church of Africa	35	0.9%	3.0%
African Orthodox Church of Kenya	9	0.2%	1.4%
Anglican Church	336	8.7%	10.9%
Baptist Church	160	4.1%	3.0%
Christ is the Answer Ministries (CITAM)	87	2.3%	--
Church of Christ in Africa	18	0.5%	0.7%
Church of God in East Africa	7	0.2%	0.4%
Church of Restoration	29	0.8%	--
Deliverance Church	57	1.5%	0.2%
East Africa Pentecostal Churches	19	0.5%	0.3%
Evangelical Lutheran Church in Kenya	20	0.5%	0.3%
Free Pentecostal Fellowship	48	1.2%	0.2%
Friends Church (Quakers)	36	0.9%	--
Full Gospel Churches of Kenya	71	1.8%	0.8%
Glory Outreach Assembly	17	0.4%	--
Gospel Outreach	36	0.9%	--
Gracious Restoration Christian Church	14	0.4%	--
Independent or Nondenominational	129	3.3%	--
International Gospel Ministries Migori	18	0.5%	--
Jesus Celebration Center	23	0.6%	--
Kenya Assemblies of God	160	4.1%	2.8%
Methodist Church in Kenya	14	0.4%	0.6%
Nairobi Chapel	54	1.4%	--
Pentecostal Assemblies of God	98	2.5%	1.8%
Pentecostal Evangelistic Fellowship of Africa	74	1.9%	1.0%
Presbyterian Church of East Africa	120	3.1%	4.3%
Redeemed Gospel Church	178	4.6%	--
Roman Catholic Church	424	11.0%	19.9%
Salvation Army	78	2.0%	1.0%
Seventh-Day Adventist Church	389	10.1%	2.2%
Voice of Salvation and Healing Church	15	0.4%	0.3%
Winners' Chapel	42	1.1%	--
Worldwide Gospel Church	22	0.6%	--

**World Christian Database statistics on denominational breakdown as percent of Kenyan population.*

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 8: To what extent does your church provide care for elderly widows?	Not at all	13.6%	26.9%	8.9%
	A little	46.8%	42.4%	29.4%
	A good bit	27.4%	18.3%	33.5%
	Very much	12.1%	12.4%	28.2%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 9: To what extent does your church provide job training?	Not at all	16.7%	50.7%	20.4%
	A little	29.5%	22.1%	30.0%
	A good bit	29.7%	13.4%	27.8%
	Very much	24.1%	13.9%	21.8%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 10: To what extent does your church provide financial training?	Not at all	44.3%	21.1%	16.3%
	A little	29.5%	22.7%	29.4%
	A good bit	15.9%	27.6%	30.8%
	Very much	10.3%	28.6%	23.5%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 11: To what extent does your church provide youth leadership development?	Not at all	13.6%	9.8%	3.2%
	A little	27.7%	32.0%	15.0%
	A good bit	30.7%	31.2%	32.9%
	Very much	27.9%	27.0%	48.9%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 12: To what extent does your church provide education about HIV/AIDS?	Not at all	21.0%	20.6%	12.1%
	A little	36.0%	36.3%	24.5%
	A good bit	25.5%	19.6%	29.2%
	Very much	17.5%	23.5%	34.3%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 13: To what extent does your church provide education about political realities?	Not at all	56.1%	54.8%	19.0%
	A little	25.3%	25.7%	31.7%
	A good bit	12.5%	11.4%	27.7%
	Very much	6.1%	8.0%	21.5%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 14: To what extent does your church provide adult leadership development?	Not at all	16.7%	15.3%	6.3%
	A little	31.6%	32.1%	20.3%
	A good bit	28.5%	31.0%	34.1%
	Very much	23.2%	21.5%	39.3%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 15: To what extent does your church provide opportunities for women in leadership?</i>	Not at all	10.3%	13.8%	5.9%
	A little	26.5%	31.7%	18.7%
	A good bit	32.8%	29.1%	34.2%
	Very much	30.5%	25.4%	41.2%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 16: To what extent does your church provide ethical teaching for all of life?</i>	Not at all	9.5%	7.9%	4.5%
	A little	24.6%	21.7%	14.5%
	A good bit	29.7%	34.3%	29.6%
	Very much	36.2%	36.0%	51.4%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 17: To what extent does your church provide models of servant leadership?</i>	Not at all	17.7%	7.2%	4.4%
	A little	32.5%	23.7%	14.9%
	A good bit	28.8%	33.8%	32.9%
	Very much	21.0%	35.3%	47.8%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 18: To what extent does your church provide outreach ministry to Muslims?</i>	Not at all	85.8%	59.8%	41.5%
	A little	7.5%	20.0%	23.2%
	A good bit	3.1%	9.5%	17.1%
	Very much	3.6%	10.7%	18.2%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 19: To what extent does your church provide access to Bibles and Christian books?</i>	Not at all	6.0%	6.1%	6.2%
	A little	15.6%	14.6%	18.0%
	A good bit	25.2%	23.2%	24.0%
	Very much	53.1%	56.2%	51.8%

Q 20-22: Please list three pastors that you believe are making an important difference in your local area? [Results not listed here]

Q 23: Who of the above three pastors would you say is making the most significant impact?

The most frequently named pastors with impact are listed below, with frequency of mention:

<i>Angola</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Central African Republic</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Kenya</i>	<i>N</i>
Ananias Alberto	22	Daniel Alola	47	Tom Arati	15
Marcos Andre	13	Isaac Baletogbo	25	Olutande Stephen Bakare	19
Adelaide Catanha	20	Jean Balezou	20	John Bosco	46
Fernando Catanha	21	Ferdinand Bassala	34	Benson Kago	16
Lucia Chitula	23	Marc Belikassa	20	Gideon Karanja	11
Martinho Diogo	21	David Bendima	30	Julius Kilonzo	32
Afonso Dumbo	13	Josue Binoua	54	Walter Kimutai	11
Dinis Eurico	49	Raymond Gobo	30	Wilfred Lai	27
Manuel Felix	13	Theodore Kapau	111	Steve Macharia	25
Manuel Aurelio Kapamu	21	Pierre Keafei-Moussa	22	Simon Mbevi	15
Antonio Eurico Lucamba	28	David Koudougueret	111	Edward Munene	14
Marcelo Malukisa	37	Vincent Kpare	18	Martin Munyao	18
Adelaide Tomás Manuel	17	Rene Malepou	17	Mathews Mururu	19
José Manuel	17	Jean-Pierre Mobia	55	Paul Mutua	14
Luisa Mateus	11	Thierry Moinamse	18	Sammy Ngewa	11
Alberto Miguel	13	Corneille Nguepelego	44	Kenneth Odhiambo	13
Elioth Moraine	14	Gaston Ouamonguene	32	David Oginde	11
Matias Sambango	15	Jean le Fort Pougaza	29	Gregory Otenga	20
Filipe Tchissingui	24	Mathias Tofio	25	Cephas Wango	15
Bernardo Vongula	14	Isaac Zokoue	42	Muriithi Wanjau	13

Please Tell Us about This Pastor

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 24: What is his or her gender/sex?	Male	90.2%	99.5%	92.2%
	Female	9.8%	0.5%	7.8%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 25: How old would you guess that he or she is?	Less than 35	7.9%	3.5%	7.9%
	Between 35 and 44	26.7%	22.0%	41.4%
	Between 45 and 54	38.4%	41.9%	34.0%
	Between 55 and 64	22.3%	25.9%	13.4%
	More than 64 years old	4.6%	6.7%	3.3%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 26: What is his or her marital status?	Married	92.0%	90.0%	89.7%
	Single	5.8%	9.4%	9.6%
	Other	2.2%	0.5%	0.7%

Q 27: What is his or her ethnic group?

Ethnicity of named pastors compared with the population of this ethnic group in the country as a whole.

<i>Angola</i>			<i>Central African Republic</i>			<i>Kenya</i>		
<i>Pastor</i>	<i>Pop</i>		<i>Pastor</i>	<i>Pop</i>		<i>Pastor</i>	<i>Pop</i>	
Bakongo	30.3%	13%	Banda	17.2%	27%	Embu	0.9%	2%
Bangala	0.4%		Gbaya	18.3%	33%	Kalenjin	8.4%	12%
Chokwe/Cokwe	1.5%	5%?	Mandja	18.1%	13%	Kamba	17.2%	11%
Ganguela	3.4%	9%?	Mboum	1.1%	7%	Kikuyu	26.6%	17%
Kimbundu	5.7%	25%	Ngbaka	13.8%	4%	Kisii	14.3%	6%
Kwanyama	0.6%	4%?	Ngbandi	12.0%	11%	Luhya	12.3%	14%
Nyaneka-Humbe	0.8%	3%?	Sara	3.0%	10%	Luo	10.0%	11%
Ovimbundu	53.8%	37%	Zande-Nzakara	2.0%	2%	Maasai	1.4%	2%
						Meru	1.9%	6%

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 28: How broad would you say this pastor's influence is?	Mainly in one local area	33.0%	13.6%	24.9%
	In one region of the country	23.3%	32.8%	29.5%
	National	33.8%	31.7%	27.7%
	International	9.9%	21.9%	17.8%

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 29: To what extent is this person helping develop or train others as leaders.	Not at all	0.9%	1.7%	0.6%
	Somewhat	9.3%	10.4%	6.3%
	Quite a bit	30.9%	28.5%	26.1%
	Very much	58.9%	59.5%	67.0%

If the answer here is "very much," then please answer the following question.

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 30: Which of the following best describes how this pastor is developing leaders?	Mentoring (setting good example, parenting, discipling)	61.5%	61.6%	61.3%
	Formally (education in school, teaching, administration)	12.9%	18.6%	12.8%
	Informally (internships, seminars, workshops)	23.7%	15.6%	18.0%
	Financial Sponsorship/Support	0.8%	3.4%	3.0%
	Other	1.2%	0.8%	4.8%

Q 31-33: Please list three confessing Christians that you know of (not a pastor) that you believe are making a difference in your local community in relation to some important area other than pastoral ministry. [Results not listed here]

Q 34: Who of the above three would you say is making the greatest or most strategic impact?

Frequently named non-clergy leaders with impact are listed with frequency of mention:

<i>Angola</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Central African Republic</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Kenya</i>	<i>N</i>
Cris Avelino	4	Mme Brigitte Andarra	20	Jeremiah Kianga	14
Fred Barros	6	Mme Marie-Paule Balezou	11	Joseph Kimeli	8
Simão Catombela	4	Mme Chantal Bobo	10	Alice Kirambi	10
Albino Chicale	9	Jean Degoto	11	Judge Onesmus Makau	8
Eunice Chiquete	5	Joel Diboy	11	Kenneth Marende	9
Emidio Daniel	5	Evariste Dignito	11	Timina Minyikha	9
Ernesto Daniel	4	Louise Dindo	8	Elijah Munovi	6
Diamantino Doba	17	Appolinaire Koyambenguia	9	Councilor Mumo Mutua	6
Mariano Kusumua	4	Rene Maleyombo	14	Isaac Mutua	28
Manuel Missas	8	Prof. Mamadou Nestor Nali	14	Jackson Ngovi	7
Mata Mourisca	5	Edouard Ngaison	9	Patrick Nyachogo	6
Daniel Pinto	5	Edouard Nvouni	8	Chief Nyakinyi	6
Sofia Simão	11	Honora Yagossa	12	John Oino	6
Januário Victor	4	Mme Marie Louise Yakemba	6	John Dache Pesa	11
Vasco Zage	4	Mme Cecile Yakoma	8	Margret Simiyu	6
				Councilor Irene Wacuka	10

Please tell us about this person.

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 35: What is his or her gender/sex?	Male	74.9%	65.3%	56.5%
	Female	25.1%	34.7%	43.5%

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 36: How old would you guess he or she is?	Less than 35	30%	11.7%	18.1%
	Between 35 and 44	27.3%	33.5%	35.1%
	Between 45 and 54	26.3%	35.8%	29.9%
	Between 55 and 64	13.4%	16.8%	13.3%
	More than 64 years old	3.0%	2.1%	3.6%

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 37: What is his or her marital status?	Married	66.4%	65.5%	82.4%
	Single	30.7%	31.8%	16.5%
	Other	2.9%	2.7%	1.1%

Q 38: What is his or her ethnic group?

Ethnicity of named non-clergy leaders (Ldrs) compared with the population (Pop) of this ethnic group in the country as a whole.

<i>Angola</i>			<i>Central African Republic</i>			<i>Kenya</i>		
	<i>Ldrs</i>	<i>Pop</i>		<i>Ldrs</i>	<i>Pop</i>		<i>Ldrs</i>	<i>Pop</i>
Bakongo	32.3%	13%	Banda	11.5%	27%	Embu	1.0%	2%
Bangala	0.2%		Gbaya	15.4%	33%	Kalenjin	10.1%	12%
Chokwe/Cokwe	1.8%	5%	Mandja	13.2%	13%	Kamba	16.9%	11%
Ganguela	1.4%	9%	Mboum	1.0%	7%	Kikuyu	25.2%	17%
Kimbundu	4.8%	25%	Ngbaka	5.6%	4%	Kisii	14.5%	6%
Kwanyama	0.6%	4%	Ngbandi	13.3%	11%	Luhya	13.3%	14%
Nyaneka-Humbe	1.6%	3%	Sara	3.1%	10%	Luo	10.2%	11%
Ovimbundo	54.4%	37%	Zande-Nzakara	2.1%	2%	Maasai	1.5%	2%
						Meru	2.0%	6%

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 39: Which group does this person MOST influence?	Children	6.0%	3.9%	7.6%
	Youth	29.2%	18.0%	28.0%
	Women	8.5%	13.3%	12.2%
	Men	5.6%	4.0%	2.7%
	The Elderly	1.1%	3.4%	2.4%
	The whole community	45.1%	47.0%	40.6%
	The whole nation	2.8%	9.4%	5.6%
	Other	1.7%	1.0%	0.8%

		<i>Angola</i>	<i>CAR</i>	<i>Kenya</i>
Q 40: Which of the following best describes the area of this person's influence? [Select the ONE best answer]	Business	3.8%	6.4%	6.7%
	Church leadership development	27.1%	24.1%	23.4%
	Communication/media	1.4%	2.7%	1.7%
	Conflict Resolution	2.8%	3.8%	5.5%
	Education	13.2%	12.1%	14.6%
	Evangelism	33.7%	21.9%	12.0%
	Farming/environment	1.2%	3.0%	4.1%
	Government/Civil Service	3.3%	5.1%	5.5%
	Health Care	6.4%	3.6%	4.7%
	Homes and Families	2.0%	5.8%	9.4%
	Music/entertainment	2.0%	2.7%	1.6%
	Poverty alleviation	1.0%	6.7%	8.0%
	Other	2.2%	2.1%	2.8%

Q 41: How broad would you say this person's influence is?		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Mainly in one local area	62.1%	31.6%	39.5%
	In one region of the country	19.0%	30.7%	30.1%
	National	17.2%	31.0%	23.5%
	International	1.8%	6.8%	6.8%

Q 42: To what extent is this person helping develop or train others as leaders.		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not at all	0.7%	3.4%	1.2%
	Somewhat	14.9%	20.3%	9.0%
	Quite a bit	46.4%	38.6%	33.9%
	Very much	38.1%	37.7%	55.9%

If the answer here is "very much," then please answer the following question.

Q 43: Which of the following best describes how this person is developing leaders?		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Mentoring (setting good example, parenting, discipling)	56.8%	47.1%	50.8%
	Formally (education in school, teaching, administration)	17.4%	25.9%	17.1%
	Informally (internships, seminars, workshops)	20.3%	14.0%	18.1%
	Financial Sponsorship/Support	3.0%	12.3%	7.9%
	Other	2.5%	0.8%	6.1%

How would you rate this person in:

Q 44: Skill at their work.		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not High	2.5%	2.1%	2.3%
	Somewhat High	16.4%	20.1%	13.8%
	High	48.0%	43.6%	51.0%
	Very High	33.1%	34.2%	32.9%

Q 45: Wisdom and knowledge of the local context.		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not High	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%
	Somewhat High	22.5%	24.4%	13.3%
	High	47.0%	47.8%	47.7%
	Very High	28.4%	25.6%	37.2%

Q 46: Ethical integrity.		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not High	3.8%	5.6%	2.7%
	Somewhat High	20.4%	28.3%	13.7%
	High	45.3%	40.8%	44.7%
	Very High	30.5%	25.4%	38.9%

<i>Q 47: Love and service of others.</i>		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not High	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%
	Somewhat High	12.8%	15.5%	7.5%
	High	41.3%	41.6%	39.8%
	Very High	43.8%	41.4%	51.7%

<i>Q 48: Positive reputation in the community.</i>		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not High	2.2%	1.7%	1.6%
	Somewhat High	14.2%	16.9%	9.0%
	High	45.4%	42.4%	44.4%
	Very High	38.1%	39.0%	45.1%

<i>Q 49: Inspires teamwork/mobilizes community.</i>		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not High	3.3%	2.4%	2.6%
	Somewhat High	21.0%	23.1%	11.6%
	High	41.6%	42.1%	42.4%
	Very High	34.2%	32.4%	43.5%

<i>Q 50: Uses resources efficiently.</i>		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Not High	8.0%	4.6%	2.8%
	Somewhat High	30.9%	26.2%	13.5%
	High	36.9%	42.4%	41.5%
	Very High	24.3%	26.8%	42.2%

Q 51: With what agency or organization, if any, does this person work? [Results not listed here]

Q 52: Please describe what this person does that is having an impact. [Results not listed here]

Q 53-55: Please list the names of three Christian organizations, programs, or initiatives that you believe are having an important positive impact in your local area or region.
[Results not listed here]

Q 56: Which of these three would you say is having the most important positive impact in your local area, region, or country?

The most frequently named organizations with impact are listed with frequency of mention.

Angola	Organization's Name	N
	Associação dos Escuteiros de Angola	34
	Centro de Formação Profissional da I.E.C.A	11
	Conselho de Igrejas Cristãs em Angola (CICA)*	25
	Departamento de Assistencia Social Estudos e Projectos (DASEP)*	35
	EL SHADAI	12
	Formacao Feminina (FOFE)*	28
	Grupo Biblico de Estudantes Cristaos en Angola (GBECA)	10
	Hora da Reflexão (Hour of Reflection)	11
	Instituto Superior de Teologia Evangelica no Lubango (ISTEL)*	11
	Jovens Com Uma Missao (JOCUM) = YWAM	11
	Mocidade para Cristo (Youth for Christ)*	57
	Mulher da Igreja Evangelica Reformada de Angola (MIERA)*	9
	Projecto Ester	27
	Projecto Uhayele	12
	Promaica	13
	Sinta-se	11
	Sociedade Média da Igreja Evangélica Congregacional em Angola (IECA)	12
	União Cristã Femenina (UCF)	15

Central African Republic	Organization's Name	N
	Action Chretienne pour le Developpement (ACDL)	10
	Adonai Mission International*	110
	Ambassade Chretienne (Radio Evangile Nehemie)*	148
	Association Centrafricaine pour la Traduction de la Bible et l'Alphabetisation (ACATBA)*	22
	Campus pour Christ *	161
	Caritas	185
	Ecole Theologique Evangelique des Freres	13
	Emmaus	21
	Faculté de Théologie Évangélique de Bangui (FATEB)*	186
	Groupement Chretien des Oeuvres Sociales	17
	Jeunesse Chretienne Conquerante (JCC)	14
	Jeunesse Evangelique Africaine (JEA)	40
	Mission pour l' Evangelisation et le Salut du Monde (MESM)*	32
	Perspectives Reformees*	62
	Radio Songo	12
	Seminaire Evangelique	25
	Union des Jeunes Chretiens (U.J.C)	37

**Follow up interviews and reports were prepared on the starred organizations. These reports are available at www.africaleadershipstudy.org.*

Q 56: Organizations with positive impact... Continued...

Kenya	Organization's Name	N
	Baobab Christian Home	23
	Bomaregwa Welfare Association*	6
	Cheptebo Rural Development Centre*	10
	Christ is the Answer Ministries (CITAM)*	7
	Christian Partners Development Agency (CPDA)*	6
	Compassion International	55
	Daraja La Tumaini*	15
	Fariji Sacco	20
	FOCUS (Fellowship of Christian Unions) Kenya*	21
	Kenya Students' Christian Fellowship (KSCF)*	17
	Kwiminia CBO*	13
	Magena Youth Group*	16
	Mombasa Church Forum*	10
	Mothers Union*	24
	Narok Pillar of Development Organization*	11
	Nation Council of Churches of Kenya (NCCCK)*	10
	Red Cross	44
	Redeemed Academy*	29
	Scripture Union*	32
	St. Martin*	21
	Tenwek Community Health and Development (TCHD)*	13
	Transform Kenya*	15
	Word of Life*	18
	World Vision	191

**Follow up interviews and reports were prepared on the starred organizations. These reports are available at www.africaleadershipstudy.org.*

	Angola	CAR	Kenya	
Q 57: Which group is most helped by this organization or initiative?	Children	5.5%	3.7%	18.0%
	Youth	24.7%	11.8%	20.8%
	Women	8.9%	3.6%	8.6%
	Men	1.9%	1.8%	0.9%
	The Elderly	1.8%	1.4%	1.6%
	The whole community	42.5%	49.5%	40.0%
	The whole nation	13.1%	25.8%	9.3%
	Other	1.6%	2.5%	0.7%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 58: Which of the following best describes the area of this organization or initiative's influence?	Business	2.9%	1.7%	6.8%
	Church leadership development	16.5%	20.7%	13.1%
	Communication/media	1.7%	3.7%	1.7%
	Conflict Resolution	3.4%	0.9%	2.8%
	Education	16.1%	12.6%	16.3%
	Evangelism	29.1%	32.8%	9.4%
	Farming/environment	1.5%	7.2%	7.1%
	Government/Civil Service	5.1%	1.0%	2.9%
	Health Care	9.1%	4.1%	11.0%
	Homes and Families	6.3%	3.2%	11.1%
	Music/entertainment	0.9%	0.6%	0.3%
	Poverty alleviation	5.0%	9.0%	15.2%
	Other	2.4%	2.6%	2.2%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 59: How broad would you say the impact of this initiative or organization is?	Mainly in one local area	35.0%	9.1%	26.0%
	In one region of the country	17.5%	16.0%	24.3%
	National	32.9%	47.9%	33.0%
	International	14.6%	27.0%	16.7%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 60: To what extent is this organization or initiative helping develop or train people as leaders.	Not at all	2.1%	3.0%	2.5%
	Somewhat	12.8%	8.6%	9.2%
	Quite a bit	36.3%	28.5%	33.3%
	Very much	48.7%	59.9%	55.0%

If the answer here is “very much,” then please answer the following question.

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 61: Which of the following best describes how this organization or initiative is developing leaders?	Mentoring (setting good example, parenting, disciplining)	37.4%	39.2%	30.1%
	Formally (education in school, teaching, administration)	17.1%	32.1%	20.4%
	Informally (internships, seminars, workshops)	34.7%	19.8%	23.9%
	Financial Sponsorship/Support	4.0%	7.2%	20.0%
	Other	6.7%	1.7%	5.5%

To what extent is the following true about this organization or initiative?

	Angola	CAR	Kenya	
<i>Q 62: It has a good reputation in the local community.</i>	Not at all	1.2%	2.1%	0.9%
	Somewhat	7.9%	13.7%	8.2%
	Quite a bit	60.4%	36.4%	31.3%
	Very much	30.5%	47.8%	59.6%

	Angola	CAR	Kenya	
<i>Q 63: Local churches provide it with strong support</i>	Not at all	7.1%	19.6%	7.2%
	Somewhat	14.2%	34.0%	18.3%
	Quite a bit	59.1%	26.2%	34.8%
	Very much	19.6%	20.3%	39.7%

	Angola	CAR	Kenya	
<i>Q 64: Women participate in its leadership.</i>	Not at all	3.9%	8.5%	3.6%
	Somewhat	12.2%	28.8%	15.3%
	Quite a bit	60.7%	35.0%	35.3%
	Very much	23.2%	27.7%	45.7%

	Angola	CAR	Kenya	
<i>Q 65: It works wisely in the local context.</i>	Not at all	1.3%	3.7%	1.4%
	Somewhat	9.3%	14.8%	9.4%
	Quite a bit	65.5%	33.5%	31.6%
	Very much	24.0%	48.0%	57.7%

66. Please describe what this organization or initiative does that is having an impact. [Results not listed here]

67. Please give us the name of someone who works in leadership with this organization or initiative? [Results not listed here]

68. Please give us contact information for this person (phone number and email) if you have it. [Results not listed here]

Please tell us about yourself.

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 69: What is your gender/sex?	Male	65.6%	65.8%	57.9%
	Female	34.4%	34.2%	42.1%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 70: How old are you?	Between 18 and 24 years old	39.7%	17.4%	23.6%
	Between 25 and 34 years old	23.4%	28.2%	33.4%
	Between 35 and 44 years old	17.5%	27.1%	26.4%
	Between 45 and 54 years old	11.8%	17.8%	12.1%
	Between 55 and 64 years old	6.2%	8.0%	3.7%
	More than 64 years old	1.3%	1.4%	0.9%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 71: What is your marital status?*	Married	37.7%	35.3%	54.9%
	Widowed	2.0%	4.2%	8.3%
	Single	59.1%	57.2%	36.2%
	Other	1.3%	3.3%	0.6%

**It was discovered after the survey was completed that in Kenya anyone living with a partner for a year or more is expected to answer “married” on such a survey, even if not formally married, while in the CAR even if one has lived with a spouse for 40 years according to traditional marriage, and has children and grandchildren, one should still check “single” if one does not have legal marriage documents. So the data on this question are not comparable.*

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 72: What is the highest level of education you have completed?	Less than primary	1.8%	4.2%	0.9%
	Primary school	13.5%	7.2%	8.6%
	Secondary school	61.3%	18.4%	29.2%
	College/University (Undergraduate, Bachelors)	21.8%	52.2%	46.7%
	Master’s degree or Doctoral degree at university or seminary	1.6%	18.1%	14.7%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 73: I am currently...	Employed	39.3%	29.2%	41.7%
	Self-Employed	13.1%	10.0%	22.1%
	Out of work and looking for work	15.1%	18.3%	10.3%
	Out of work but not currently looking for work	1.4%	3.9%	2.0%
	Housewife/Family Caregiver	1.3%	10.7%	3.3%
	Student	28.3%	24.8%	19.2%
	Retired	1.5%	3.1%	1.5%

Q 74: If you are working, please describe your work.		Angola	CAR	Kenya
	Pastor or church employee	5.7%	7.5%	10.2%
	Employee of a not-for-profit or charitable organization (NGO)	2.9%	6.4%	6.6%
	Employee of a for-profit company or of an individual for wages	6.8%	8.6%	13.2%
	Government employee	26.2%	13.1%	11.8%
	Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm	13.2%	6.1%	16.6%
	Working without pay in family business or farm	1.2%	6.8%	4.5%
	Other or Not Answered	44.0%	51.6%	36.9%

Q 75: What is your monthly income, combined with your spouse's income if you are married?*	Less than \$120 a month	Less than \$60 a month	11.4%	13.6%	23.3%
		\$60 to \$120 a month		11.8%	
		\$121 to \$480	14.4%	15.6%	27.8%
		\$481 to \$1,200	17.0%	3.5%	11.2%
		More than \$1,200	8.6%	1.5%	3.1%
		Not answered	48.5%	53.9%	34.6%

*Income was asked in local monetary units, but with amounts that were approximately equal to these amounts in U.S. Dollars.

Q 76: What is your ethnic group?

Respondent ethnicity compared with country population.

<i>Angola</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Pop</i>	<i>Central African Republic</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Pop</i>	<i>Kenya</i>	<i>Resp</i>	<i>Pop</i>
Bakongo	29.8%	13%	Banda	14.0%	27%	Embu	1.3%	2%
Bangala	0.1%		Gbaya	18.3%	33%	Kalenjin	10.3%	12%
Chokwe/Cokwe	2.6%	5%	Mandja	14.9%	13%	Kamba	15.5%	11%
Ganguela	1.4%	9%	Mboum	2.9%	7%	Kikuyu	23.7%	17%
Kimbundu	5.7%	25%	Ngbaka	6.5%	4%	Kisii	15.3%	6%
Kwanyama	0.9%	4%	Ngbandi	17.1%	11%	Luhya	14.4%	14%
Nyaneka-Humbe	2.6%	3%	Sara	5.5%	10%	Luo	11.0%	11%
Ovimbundo	54.4%	37%	Zande-Nzakara	2.7%	2%	Maasai	1.0%	2%
						Meru	2.3%	6%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 77: What is your relationship to your church?	I do not attend church regularly	7.1%	13.0%	8.2%
	I am a church member and/or attend regularly	67.4%	53.9%	60.4%
	I am a lay leader in my church	20.8%	20.4%	16.2%
	I serve as a pastor in my church	4.2%	9.0%	13.2%
	I am a denominational leader (such as a Bishop, Overseer, or Moderator)	0.4%	3.7%	2.1%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 78: Do you own a cell phone?	Yes	96.4%	82.1%	93.7%
	No	3.6%	17.9%	6.3%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 79: Do you own a computer?	Yes	41.3%	15.3%	34.4%
	No	58.7%	84.7%	65.6%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 80: Do you have internet access?	Yes	48.8%	32.7%	63.3%
	No	51.2%	67.3%	36.7%

If YES, then...

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 81: How do you most often access the internet? (Percent of those with internet access)	Cell Phone	40.8%	16.0%	46.2%
	Computer at Internet Cafe	12.7%	61.7%	22.0%
	Computer at my home	37.6%	10.2%	14.6%
	Computer at work or school	7.1%	12.1%	15.9%
	Electronic tablet	1.8%	0.0%	1.3%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 82: Frequency of Internet Access? (Percent of those with internet access)	Several times a day	27.2%	15.9%	45.1%
	Once a day	15.3%	20.8%	17.7%
	Occasionally	43.7%	48.8%	27.6%
	Rarely	12.6%	13.5%	7.5%
	Never	1.2%	1.0%	2.3%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 83: Do you own an electronic tablet? (Such as a Kindle, iPad, Android)	Yes	3.9%	1.0%	8.7%
	No	34.8%	94.4%	74.8%
	Not answered	61.3%	4.7%	16.5%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 84: How many books have you read in the last twelve months?	None	7.1%	18.6%	7.3%
	1 or 2	34.3%	23.0%	26.9%
	3 - 5	26.0%	23.3%	26.0%
	6 - 10	14.8%	14.3%	16.8%
	More than 10	17.8%	20.8%	23.0%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 85: Do you ever buy books at a Christian Bookshop?	No, there are none near me	29.0%	30.2%	13.1%
	No, although there is at least one nearby	13.5%	13.0%	14.9%
	Yes, but not often	47.8%	43.0%	56.9%
	Yes, often	9.7%	13.8%	15.2%

How frequently do you read the following?

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 86: Newspapers or magazines	Never	7.7%	31.8%	4.6%
	Less than once a month	40.5%	30.3%	12.7%
	At least monthly	16.3%	10.9%	11.1%
	Weekly	22.3%	13.9%	32.5%
	Daily	13.3%	13.2%	39.1%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 87: The Bible	Never	1.6%	5.8%	0.9%
	Less than once a month	5.9%	8.7%	4.3%
	At least monthly	5.1%	7.0%	4.9%
	Weekly	27.4%	19.6%	25.8%
	Daily	60.1%	58.9%	64.2%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 88: Fiction books (Novels)	Never	54.1%	56.3%	31.2%
	Less than once a month	27.7%	22.2%	30.9%
	At least monthly	6.1%	11.3%	19.8%
	Weekly	6.7%	6.1%	11.9%
	Daily	5.4%	4.1%	6.2%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
Q 89: Other books (Non-fiction)	Never	17.6%	31.3%	23.7%
	Less than once a month	33.1%	27.7%	31.6%
	At least monthly	18.3%	16.1%	22.3%
	Weekly	16.5%	14.5%	13.2%
	Daily	14.5%	10.4%	9.3%

How frequently do you read news or magazine articles or books . . .

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 90: On a cell phone?</i>	Never	31.2%	56.5%	40.9%
	Less than once a month	18.2%	9.1%	13.3%
	At least monthly	9.0%	4.0%	8.6%
	Weekly	13.2%	5.8%	13.3%
	Daily	28.4%	24.6%	23.9%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 91: On a computer?</i>	Never	41.3%	72.5%	43.8%
	Less than once a month	18.1%	9.3%	13.6%
	At least monthly	10.5%	4.4%	10.2%
	Weekly	14.7%	6.5%	15.7%
	Daily	15.5%	7.3%	16.8%

		Angola	CAR	Kenya
<i>Q 92: On an electronic tablet?</i>	Never	42.2%	94.3%	77.8%
	Less than once a month	15.3%	3.2%	8.1%
	At least monthly	9.1%	0.9%	4.0%
	Weekly	11.6%	1.1%	4.3%
	Daily	21.9%	0.6%	5.9%

Q93: If you have a favorite author, what is his or her name? [Listed 3 times or more]

Angola	N	Central African Republic	N	Kenya	N
Canguimbo Ananas	12	Silas Ali	15	Chinua Achebe	98
Bambila (Manuel Simão)	4	Amadou Hampâté Bâ	17	Elechi Amadi	6
Rebecca Brown	20	Henri Blocher	5	Reinhard Bonnke	7
Luis Camões	3	Bill Bright	3	William Booth	30
Cristiano Cardoso	3	Rebecca Brown	5	Dan Brown	3
Augusto Chipesse	5	Albert Camus	9	Rebecca Brown	12
Augusto Cury	9	Dale Carnegie	3	Juanita Bynum	3
Cristiano Cardoso	3	Aimé Fernand David Césaire	13	Ben Carson	162
Billy Graham	9	David Yonggi Cho*	7	John Bairstow Carson	5
Joaquim Hatewa	3	Bernard Binlin Dadié	4	Morris Cerrulo	4
Benny Hinn	3	Birago Diop	3	William Jefferson Clinton	5
Jaime Kemp	4	Emile Durkheim	5	Paulo Coehlo	5
Tim LaHaye	6	Emmanuel Eni	3	Stephen Covey	11
Fritz Laubach	4	Zacharias Tanee Fomum	26	James Dobson	5
Silas Malafaia	8	Étienne Goyémidé	56	Steve Farrar	3
Antunes Manjolo	3	Billy Graham	23	Mark Finley	4
John Maxwell	24	Victor Hugo	9	Marvin Gorman	3
Lor Mbongo	4	Martin Luther King	9	Billy Graham	13
Joyce Meyer	4	Léon Kobangue	3	Robert Greene	3
Mike Murdock	4	David Koudougouret	3	John Grisham	14
António Agostinho Neto	45	Ahmadou Kourouma	22	John Hagee	4
Stormie Omartian	3	Alfred Kuen	20	Kenneth Hagin	12
Pepetela	38	Camara Laye	17	Dag Heward-Mills	30
Oscar Ribas	9	Martin Luther	3	Napoleon Hill	5
Luís "Aires" Samakumbi	12	Pierre Sammy Mackfof	60	Benny Hinn	10
Penelas Santana	8	René Maran	3	Bill Hybels	7
Irmã Sofia	16	Paul Mbunga Mpindi	20	Francis Imbuga	11
John Stott	3	Watchman Nee	4	T. D. Jakes	50
Rick Warren	5	Jules Marcel Nicole	5	Joe Kayo	10
Wanhenga Xitu	5	Stormie Omartian	3	Martin Luther King	9
		Tommy Lee Osborne	7	Karen Kingsbury	4
		David Oyedepo	9	John Kiriamiti	16
		Ferdinand Oyono	4	Robert Kiyosaki	14
		Rene Pache	4	Tim LaHaye	4
		Derek Prince	5	C. S. Lewis	9
		Jean Jacques Rousseau	8	Max Lucado	10
		Jean Paul Sartre	3	Robert Ludlum	4
		Ousmane Sembène	17	Wangari Muta Maathai	3
		Léopold Sédar Senghor	14	Marjorie Oludhe Macgoye	3
		Socrates	3	John Mason	12
		Charles Spurgeon	3	John C. Maxwell	72
		John Stott	9	Ali Mazrui	4
		Voltaire	5	Kithaka Wa Mberia	5
		Emile Zola	4	Simon Mbevi	5
				John Mbiti	12
				Joyce Meyer	52
				Miguna Miguna	14
				Pepe Minambo	7
				Said Ahmed Mohammed	16

	Mbugua Mumbi	4
	Myles Munroe	41
	Andrew Murray	3
	Prof. Makau Mutua	3
	Shellomith Nderitu	4
	Watchman Nee	4
	George Njau	3
	Sabina Njeri	3
	Clement Ogomo	5
	Grace Ogot	5
	Assa Okoth	10
	Stormie Omartian	3
	Erick Opingo	3
	Evans Orina	3
	Joel Osteen	139
	Chris Oyakhilome	10
	David Oyedepo	31
	James Patterson	7
	Bill Perkins	3
	John Piper	4
	Derek Prince	6
	Leonard Ravenhill	6
	Francine Rivers	10
	J. K. Rowlings	3
	Robert H. Schuller	3
	William Shakespeare	17
	Robin Sharma	4
	Sidney Sheldon	24
	Charles Spurgeon	5
	Danielle Steel	9
	John Stott	20
	Ngugi Wa Thiong'o	114
	Nancy Van Pelt	18
	Ken Walibora	18
	Wallah Bin Wallah	25
	Joyce Wamwea	3
	Rick Warren	52
	Ellen G. White	50
	Philip Yancey	3

**Formerly Paul Yonggi Cho.*

Q 94: Research Assistants Who Collected Surveys

Angola*	N	Central African Republic	N	Kenya	N
Alberto, Agostinho	29	Boydet, Belin	145	Ananda, Zephaniah	96
Amadeu, Lourenço	30	Codjia, Dzifa	105	Gitau, Wanjiru	165
Arnaldo, Araújo	29	Dongobada, Didacien	120	Isolio, Godfrey	209
Bapolo, Araújo	26	Kalemba, Mymy	73	Karanja, Moses	106
Bento, Helder	30	Kongolona, Fatchou	91	Kariuki, Margaret	196
Calufele, Pedro	23	Koyadibert, Max	264	Kiragu, Ruth	201
Cassoma, Edgar	30	Mataya, Viana Mathy	224	Kisyula, Rachel	174
Chissingue, Francisco	29	Mulume, Yves	139	Maina, Ednah C	174
Chitumba, Moises	22	Mushimiyimana, Jean-Claude	90	Malemba, Duncan	216
Cipriano, Enoque	21	Muteba, Mayambe Elie	325	Momanyi, Job	174
Domingos, Elias	29	Mwambazambi, Kalemba	23	Mutuku, Alex	174
Fata, Mauricio	30	Nsamu, Mavutukidi Lopez	99	Mutuku, Cyrus	198
Gomes, Alberto	25	Nyongona, Franck	82	Mwanza, Sebastian	304
Gomes, Reginaldo	22	Rabariolina, Christopher	62	Njuguna, David	188
Isaac, Antonio	24	Razafimaharo, Frederic	60	Owillla, Hesbon	161
Mauricio, Clarice	24	Sakalaima, Paul	195	Owino, Ruth	195
Pedro, Martins	28	Sandoua, Yolande	28	Tinega, Philip	134
		Swebolo, Emmanuel	121	Weyama, Angela	213
		Tao, Elysee	73		

*In Angola 100 research assistants collected surveys. Here we list only those who collected 21 or more.

Q 95a: Towns and cities in which survey administered:

Angola	N	Central African Republic	N	Kenya*	N
Andulo	18	Bangui	1426	Bomet	52
Bailundo	52	Bouar	288	Bungoma	56
Benguela	27	Damara	181	Eldoret	83
Caála	40	Mbaiki	259	Flyover	68
Cacungo	17	Yaloke	130	Githunguri	69
Caluquembe	110			Kagwe	36
Camacupa	13			Kericho	61
Catchiungo	74			Kiambu	56
Caxito	26			Kilifi	37
Chicala	19			Kisii	137
Chinguar	35			Kisumu	41
Chiugengo	30			Malindi	47
Ganda Embango	6			Migori	130
Huambo	79			Mogotio	50
Humpata	9			Mombasa	394
Kuito	198			Nairobi	475
Lobito	32			Nakuru	69
Longonjo	18			Narok	51
Luanda	546			Njoro	37
Lubango	335			Nyahururu	51
Namibe	30			Nyamira	133
Sede	18			Nyeri	99
Sumbe	30			Ukunda	125

* Partial list. We collected surveys in over 65 cities, towns, and villages of Kenya.

Q 95b: Provinces in which survey administered: [all provinces listed]

Angola		Central African Republic*		Kenya*	
	N		N		N
Bengo	29	Bangui	1426	Central	524
Benguela	66	Bamingui-Bangoran	0	Coast	663
Bié	265	Basse-Kotto	0	Eastern	373
Cabinda	0	Haute-Kotto	0	Nairobi	475
Cuando Cubango	1	Haut-Mbomou	0	North Eastern	0
Cuanza Norte	0	Kémo	0	Nyanza	473
Cuanza Sul	30	Lobaye	259	Rift Valley	579
Cunene	0	Mambéré-Kadéi	0	Western	318
Huambo	348	Mbomou	0	Missing Province Data	559
Huíla	454	Nana-Mambéré	288		
Luanda	546	Ombella-M'Poko	311		
Lunda Norte	0	Ouaka	0		
Lunda Sul	0	Ouham	0		
Malanje	0	Ouham-Pendé	0		
Moxico	0	Vakaga	0		
Namibe	30				
Uíge	0				
Zaire	0				

* CAR is divided into 16 Préfectures with Bangui a separate “Commune” – essentially a 17th Préfecture. In CAR, for logistical and safety reasons, we limited our focus to 4 Préfectures. We did not survey North Eastern Kenya for logistical and safety reasons. At the time of our survey, Kenya was divided into provinces, a governmental structure that in 2013 was abandoned and replaced with 47 counties.